# Sheets to promote the teaching of common words as identified in the Literacy initiative for Y1/Y2

# Page 1 Contents and instructions

### Page 2/3/4

As there are so many words in this set I decided to reduce the size of the sheets. To restore them to their correct (A4) size, cut into two and enlarge on the photocopier. The photocopier will enlarge to A4 from A5 automatically. You will then have six pages of A4 words to use for word tins, key ring words, flash cards, or playing cards for games. They are extremely durable if you photocopy them onto card and them laminate them.

Page 5/6/7/8 also have been reduced to allow you to enlarge them to A4 and get 14 pages instead of 7

### Page 5

The footballs are the words from Y1/Y2 that are cvc or short vowel plus either initial or final blend. They can be cut out individually or in sets and given to children to take home and learn or used as a frequency sheet for over-learning.

The apples trees have also been placed in word families to encourage the development of onset and rime skills as well as being useful for spelling. The first tree is mostly vowel consonant e and ee. The second tree is vowel consonant e - many that do not respond to the magic e rule, plus others. The third tree is er words plus ould (Oh you lonely duck) words, and the final tree contains mainly words that make the (ow) sound.

### Page 6

Contains five sets of eight words that can be used as bookmarks to target specific words or as short frequency sheets to promote increased visual word banks.

The tennis balls contain the remainder of the Y1/Y2 words not already covered in the previous sheets.

### Page 7

Contains a Lotto game to encourage the fluent recognition of the first set (football words) it requires photocopying onto card and enlarging (141%) If the cards are then laminated, it is possible to use a washable OHP pen for scoring the cards rather than covering with counters that easily get lost. The words used are all listed in alphabetical order to facilitate easy checking.

### Page 8

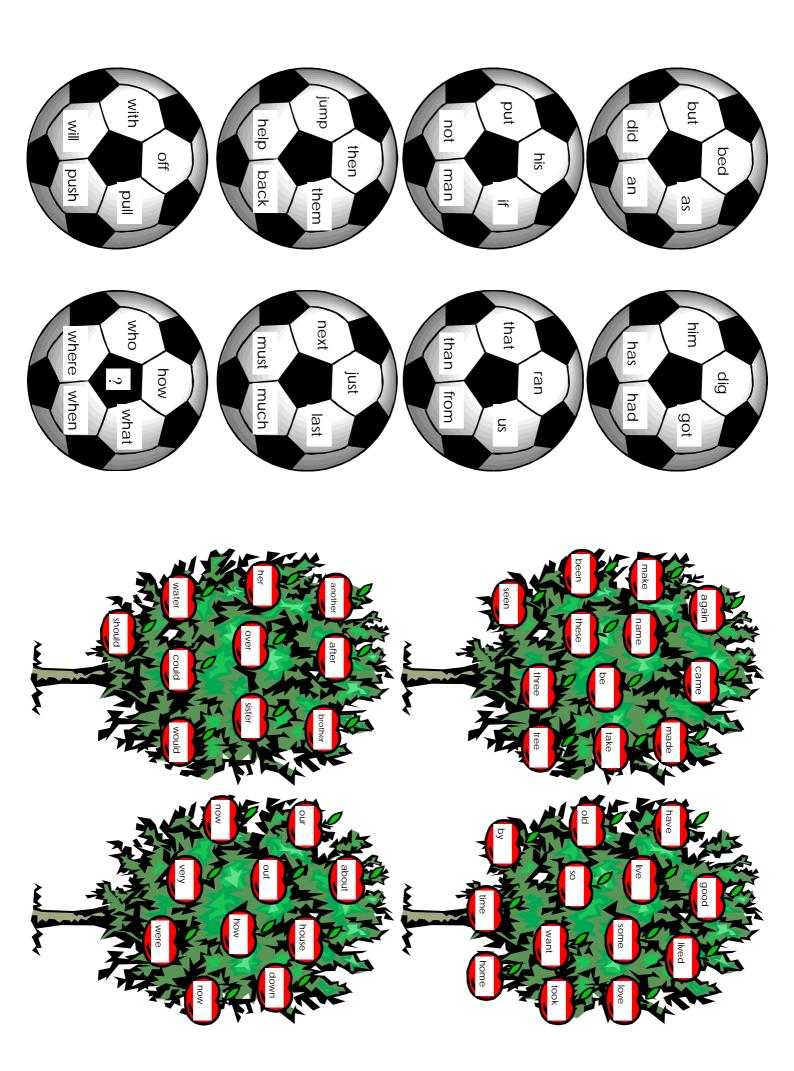
Are two sets of dominoes for revision and over-teaching of the apple tree words. Enlarge onto card, laminate and then cut into individual dominoes. Place face down and select seven dominoes each. At first it is easier to play face up, but as the pupils become more competent, then they can keep their selection secret. The first child puts a domino down and the other player has to attach one end and name the matching word. They then pick up another domino. If a child cannot go then they pick up one of the unselected dominoes. The winner is the child who has managed to have the least number of dominoes left at the end of the game.

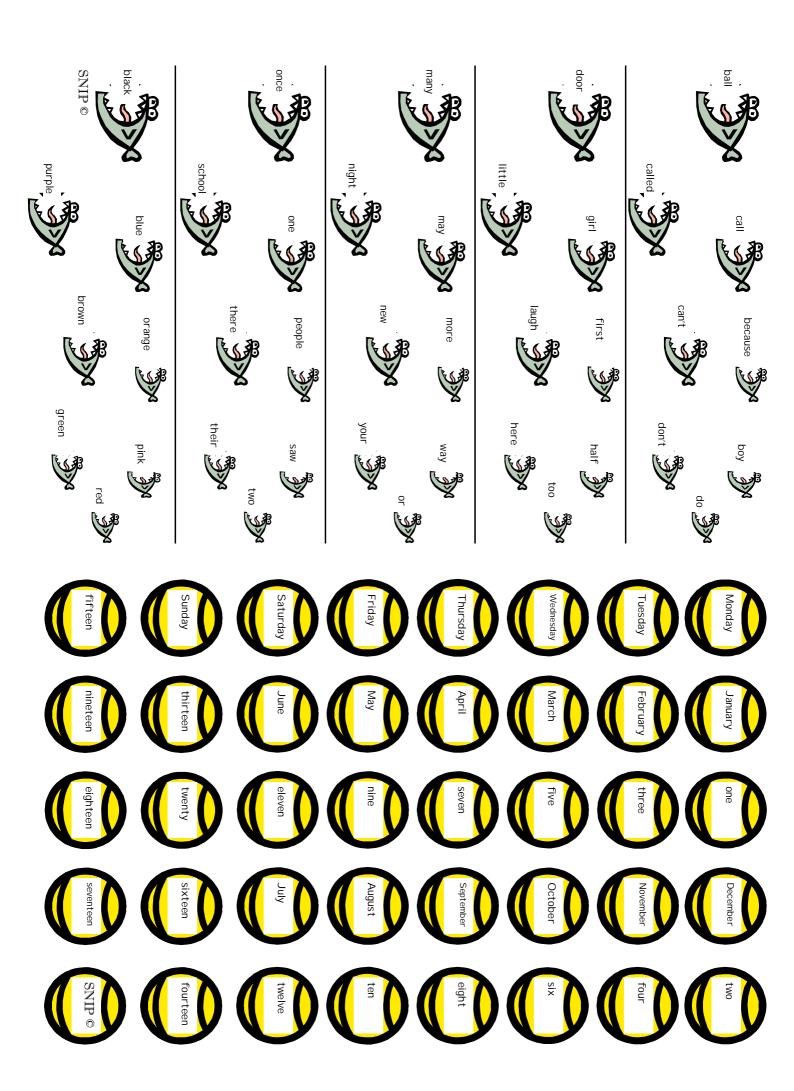
Page 9/10 describe games that can be used with the cards for sheets 2-5. It might be useful to make up packs of cards (different colours) and keep them in separate containers. The plastic resealing bags are useful. Once the pupils have played the games with an adult they soon become able to play them without supervision, releasing time to spend with other groups of pupils.

last	just	jump	don't	do	did
if	how	house	could	can't	came
home	his	him	called	call	by
here	her	help	but	brother	boy
have	has	half	been	bed	because
had	got	good	be	ball	back
girl	from	first	SB	another	an
down	door	dig	again	after	about

three	these	there	or	one	once
then	them	their	old	off	mow
that	than	take	not	night	next
some	SO	sister	new	name	must
should	seen	school	much	more	may
saw	ran	put	many	man	make
pull	push	people	made	love	lived
over	out	our	live	little	laugh

brown	your	will	when	way	very	tree	time
green	black	with	where	were	want	two	too
orange	blue	would	who	what	water	Sn	took
October	July	April	January	Friday	Tuesday	white	pink
November	August	May	February	Saturday	Wednesday	yellow	purple
December	September	June	March	Sunday	Thursday	Monday	red





# **Bingo Cards**

		Q.		d		ъ.		D <sub>0</sub>
		did		but		has		bed
	his		put		had		jump	
+		than		that		back		then
	llnd		with		off		from	
		when		where				much

him

last

an

ran

where

not

how

as

next

who

≕

<u>≦</u>

man

push

	dig	
help		then
	us	
what		must
	what	

checklist
as an back bed but
did dig from got
had has help his him how
if jump just last
man much must
next not off pull push put
ran than that then them
us what where when who will with

									Τ	omun
be	been	time	name	have	take	made	came	name	make	Dominoes - Apple tree words -1 and 2
came	be	home	three	three	seen	love	time	seen	these	words -1 and 2
										-
three	came	home	love	tree	these	love	seen	time	some	
some	take	tree	name	make	name	been	made	some	have	
										1

another	over	over	should
should	water	out	another
our	after	would	out
water	over	out	her
after	very	water	sister
her	would	after	could
could	very	brother	her
would	brother	another	our
sister	after	very	would
very	out	over	another
		ls 3and 4	Dominoes -Apple words 3and 4

### Games to encourage fluent visual response to sight words Y1/Y2

Games are useful to encourage the overlearning that must take place before a word can be confidently described as established. Games that have an element of luck or a competitive element such as being timed are preferable as they encourage motivation.

#### Card Games:-

**SNAP** (2-4 players) Photocopy four sets of identical cards. Starting with about 48 cards is usually about right for two children. Deal the cards between the players. Place one card down and then take it in turns to place another. When two cards match the first child to say the word wins them. The card game continues until one child runs out of cards.

**Old Maid** ( 2-4 players) Photocopy the cards selected twice so that there are two of each word approximately the size of a small playing card. Twenty pairs is about right for two children. Designate one additional card as the Old Maid card - a special picture a different word for example. Deal the cards between the players. The first player asks the second player for a card by pointing to the back of one held by the first person. As pairs are formed the words are called and placed face down on the table. This continues until all pairs are called and one person is left holding the Old Maid card. They are the winner.

**Pairs** (2-4 players) Place two identical sets of cards face down on the table. Perhaps 8 pairs for Y1, 12 pairs for Y2 pupils. Each pupil takes it in turns to turn two cards over. When two identical cards are turned over the pupil says the words. If they are correct then they win the cards. The winner is the person who wins the most pairs.

**Word Whist.** (2-4 players) Start with photocopying five sets of ten words e.g. fifty cards. Deal the players six each. Put the remaining cards face down in the centre. Take it in turns picking up a card and then discarding one on a second pile. The person whose go it is can take a card from either pack - the seen or unseen. The idea is to collect a family of four cards. Once collected, the cards are placed face up and named. The first to collect a complete set wins.

### Other games

**Flash card game** Simply go through the card given to a child on a daily basis. All the word they recognise they win, any they do not recognise, you win. Spend a little time pointing out to them ways of recalling the unknown words - word shape, sounds, chunks etc. Keep the cards in a word tin or punch them with a hole puncher and thread them onto a keyring.

**Word association** Put the word on one side of the card and a sentence or cue picture on the other. Go through the cards daily. The child can self check the words using the cue to assist them to guess the unknown words.

**Memory games** Choose four cards and show them to the child before placing them one at a time face down. Say one word and see if the child can remember its position. Continue with the other cards. The object is for the child to recall all four cards correctly. A variation is removing a card and seeing if the child can recall the missing word.

**Fishing.** Photocopy words onto card and cut out in simple fish shapes. Put a paper clip on the nose of each fish and place it in a container. Fish for a card with a rod using a magnet at the end. If the child can read the word it has fished out it can keep it. The winner is the person with the most fish. **Spinner games** Photocopy a number of words onto card and draw simple pictures on the back e.g. cat, house, tree. Make a spinner with a finger and the chosen pictures depictured. Place the cards face down and then spin the finger. When it stops select a card with that symbol and if the child can read the word they have won the card.

**Numbers** Photocopy a number of words (30) onto card. Write the numbers 1-6 on the back. Throw a dice. The child can select a word with the same number on the back. If it can read the word it can keep the card.

**Select.** A child has a number of cards. The helper reads out sentence that describes the word . e.g. "The day before Sunday." The child with the correct card holds it up and is given a token. The child with the most tokens wins.

### Precision teaching.

Use the grid below to target words that the child is learning. Write up to 20 words in the grid, making sure that they know at least 80% of them and then time them daily to increase visual recognition skills. Particularly popular if the child gets to hold the stop watch, and useful for peer tutoring.

1		



## Precision teaching sheet

## How long does it take to read 20 words?

Name		Date :	started		
Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	